One Health for Human Health Clinicians:

In light of COVID-19, are we approaching a tipping point?

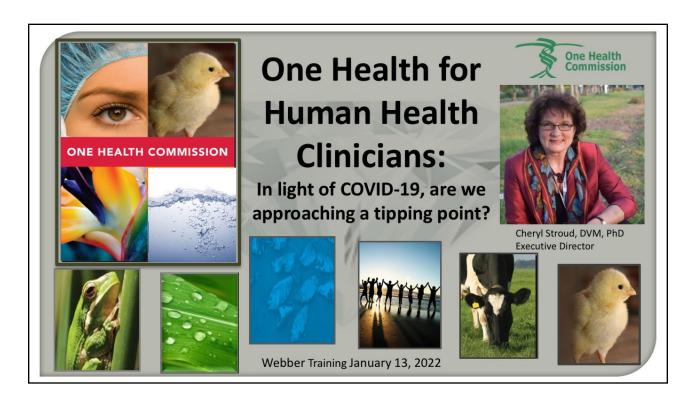
Cheryl Stroud, DVM, PhD
Executive Director
One Health Commission

cstroud@onehealthcommission.org

Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com

www.webbertraining.com

January 13, 2022

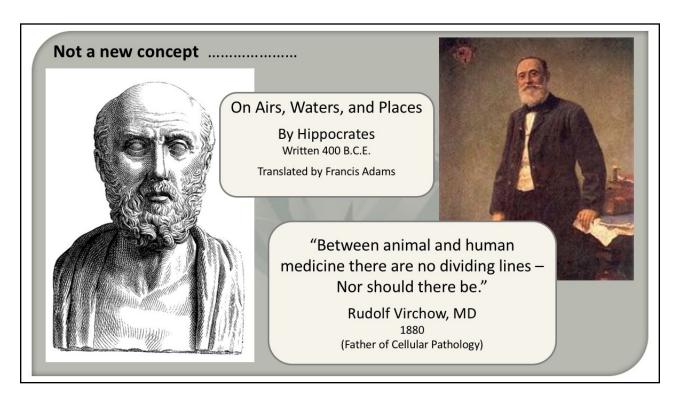






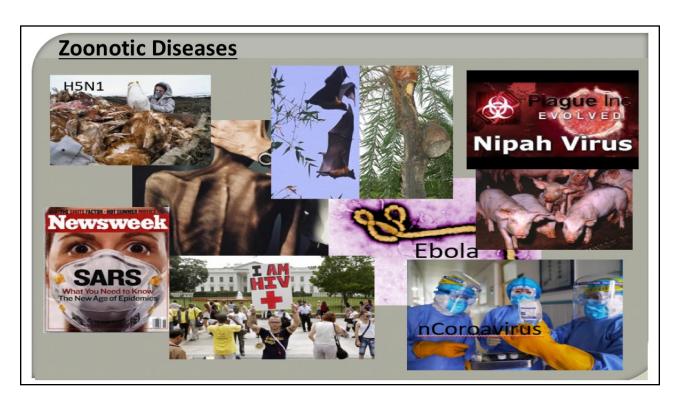








Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- · Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society
- Food / Water Safety / Security

- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of

animals, humans, planet

Zoonotic Diseases

Why do we need One Health? 'Because' Our Systems have forced us into silos - Academic Tenure process - Government Agency silos - Industry Proprietary knowledge - Publication systems – no access (See 'Open Science can Save the Planet 'https://goo.gl/8yIVQp.) - Language barriers across professions (unfamiliar acronyms)

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- · Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases



Animals as Sentinels

Free lead testing event for dogs in Flint water crisis



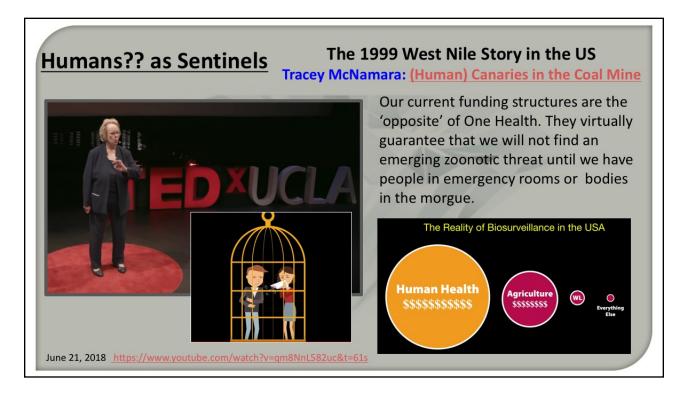
Maggie, a terrier mix, is held by Michigan State University veterinary student Courtney Andries, of East Lansing, while veterinary technician Monica Reinke, of East Lansing, finishes drawing her blood during a free lead testing event for animals on Saturday, March 19, 2016 at the parish hall of St. Paul's Episcopal Church in Flint. The event was held by the Michigan State College of Veterinary Medicine amid Flint's water crisis.

Rachel Woolf | MLive.com

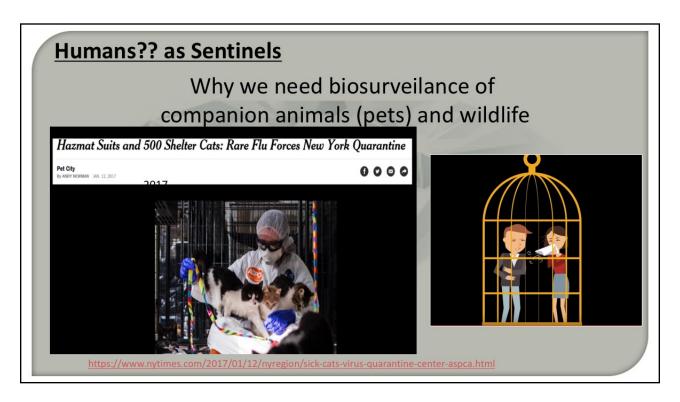
Testing for lead and other metals including copper, mercury, zinc, iron and mercury.

Dogs became Sentinels for what the people were being exposed to.

http://www.mlive.com/news/flint/index.ssf/2016/04/free_lead_testing_event_for_do.html



Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- · Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- · Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- · Zoonotic Diseases

Antibiotic resistance is the quintessential One Health issue

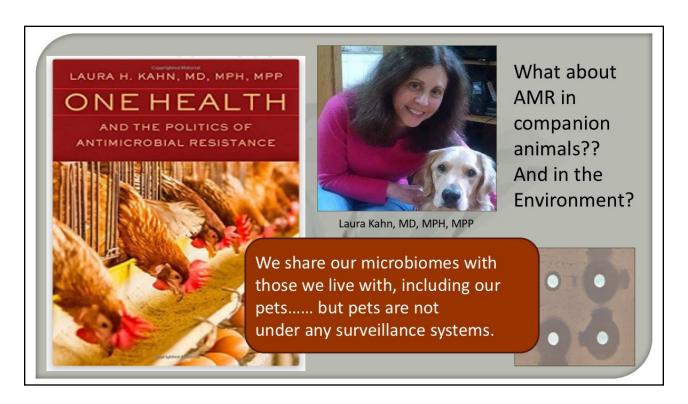
Key words Antibiotics • Antimicrobial resistance (AMR) • Environment • Health

Livestock
 One Health

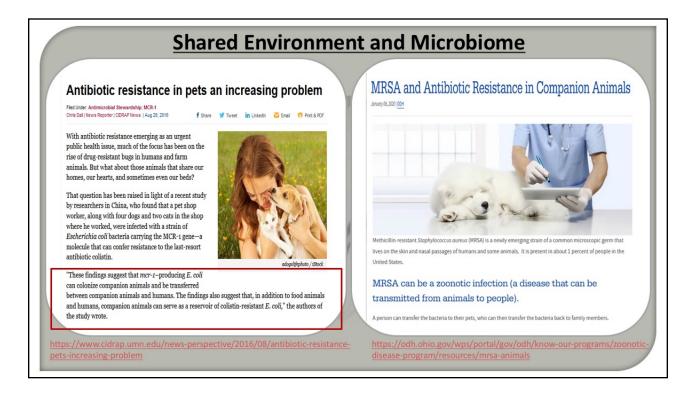
The scale of antimicrobial resistance

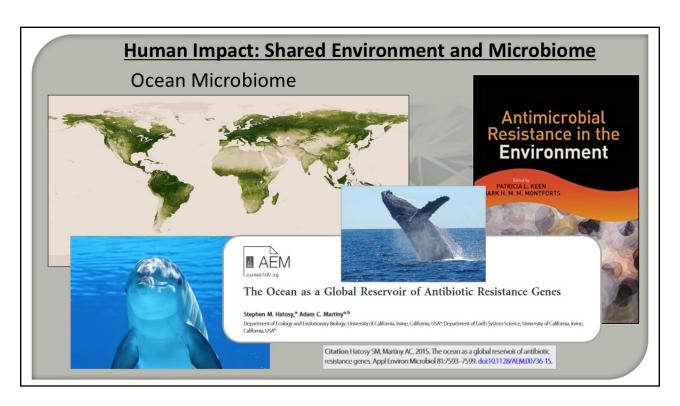
In May this year, the long-awaited final report from the *Review on Antimicrobial Resistance* was published. The report estimates that the 700 000 annual deaths currently attributable to infections by drug-resistant pathogens will increase, if unchecked, to 10 million by 2050, running up a bill of US\$100 trillion in terms of lost global production between now and then. The reported numbers are somewhat

Oxford Journals, Transactions of the Royal Society Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, July 29, 2016

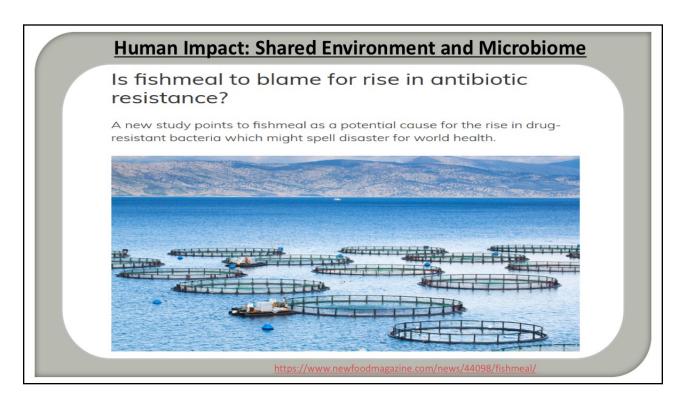


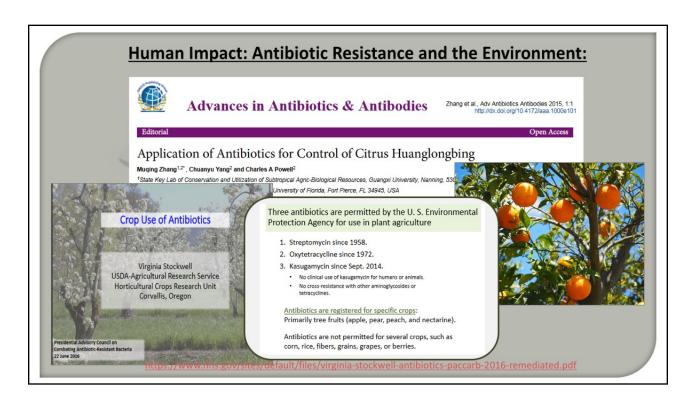
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





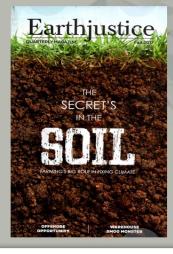
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



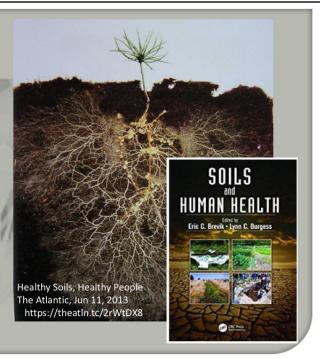


Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

Healthy Soil Microbes, Healthy Plants, Healthy People



The microbial community in the ground is as important as the one in our guts.



7-31-15 Papich-Shryock OH OM Final Published August 21, 2016 on the One Health Commission website Narratives of One Health in Action

One Health - One Method of Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing

Thomas R. Shryock, and Mark G. Papich

On behalf of the Veterinary Antimicrobial Susceptibility Subcommittee (VAST)

of the Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI), Wayne, PA.

Antimicrobial resistance is a globally recognized issue; therefore, efforts to combat this problem have been initiated by international organizations such as the World Health Organization (WHO), the Office International des Epizooties (OIE) as well as national antibiotic action plans in the United States, the European Union, and other countries. Many associations, stakeholders and professional societies have made commitments to fulfilling various components of these plans to combat antimicrobial resistance.

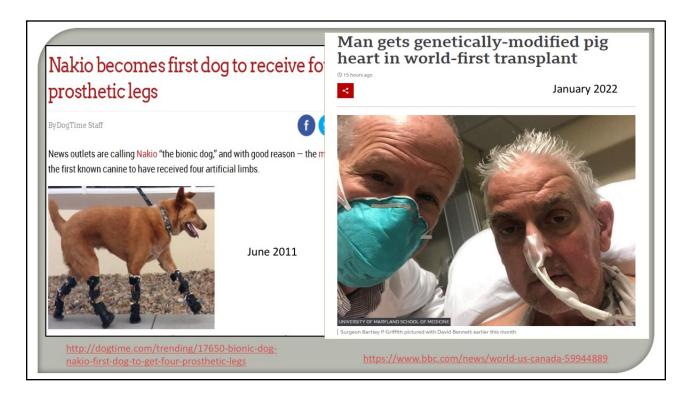
One of the fundamental technical aspects in these initiatives begins in the clinical microbiology laboratory with antimicrobial susceptibility testing (AST). Laboratories that identify and test bacterial isolates for susceptibility to antimicrobial agents report the results that are used by epidemiologists, veterinarians, physicians, and research scientists, and other stakeholders, for many purposes. Clinicians use the data for treatment decisions, epidemiologists evaluate the data

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- · Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases







Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

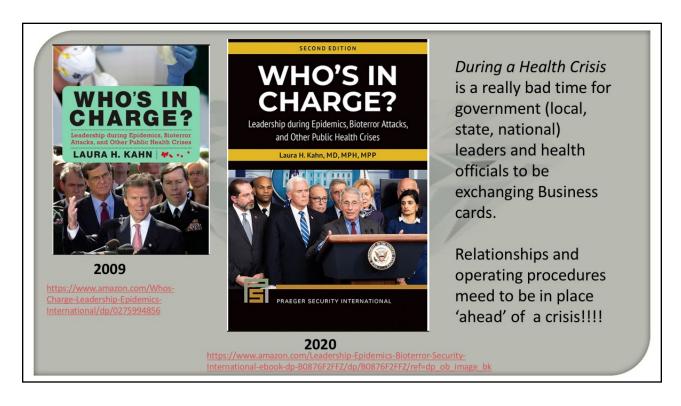
- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- · Climate Change
- · Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases



Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

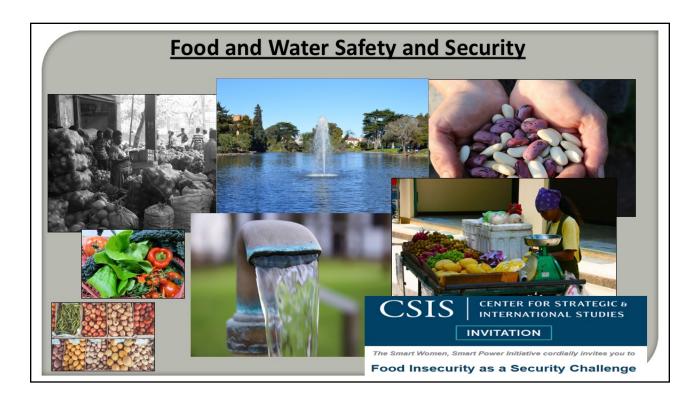


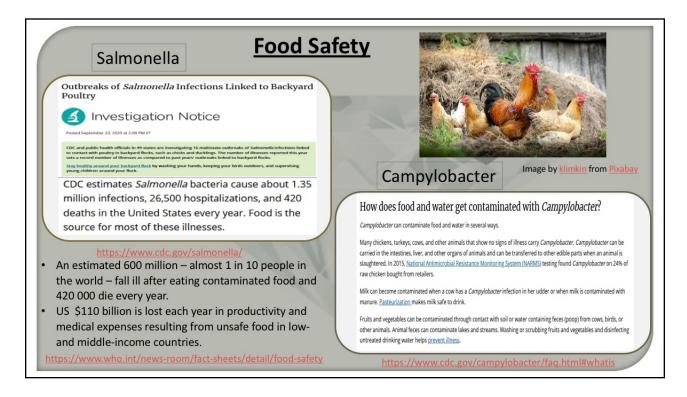


Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- · Climate Change
- Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases





Water Safety

True One Health Stories

1986

20 mo. old male, severe, chronic, watery diarrhea

Lasted over 6 weeks

Contagious: Mom got it, Dad got it, quite debilitating

Pediatrician treated symptomatically Baby: dehydrated, losing weight



Both parents were DVMs.... Took soiled diaper to Vet School parasitologist



Water-borne Zoonotic Diseases

Cryptosporidiosis

Protozoans: genus Cryptosporidium. This hopefully would be quickly identified today by pediatricians??

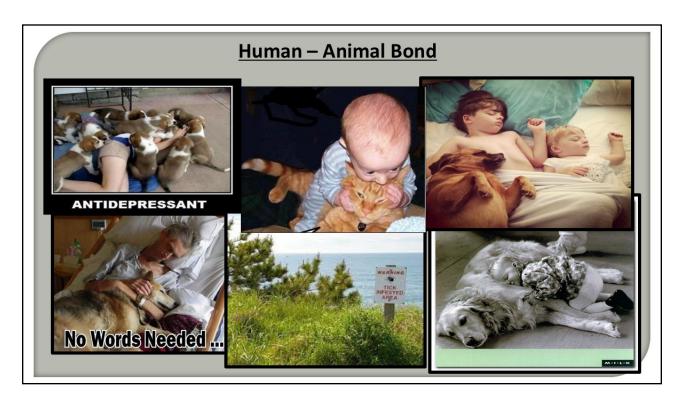
- · Can be deadly in AIDS patients
- · Major outbreaks often result from waterborne transmission
- · Oocysts highly infectious and resistant to harsh conditions / cleaners (chlorine)
- · Human-human, animal-human, fecal-oral, and waterborne transmission
- Cyclical life cycle!!!!!

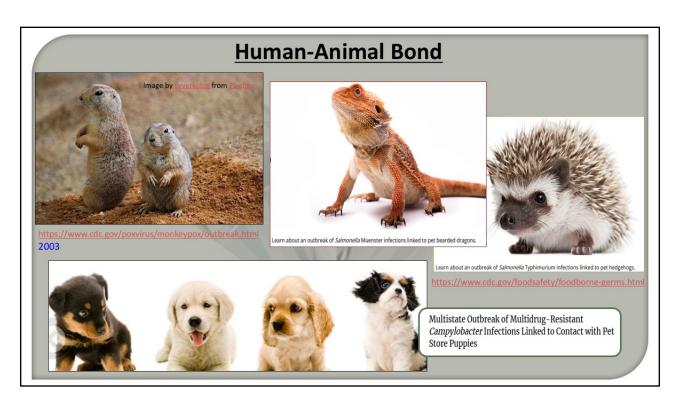
Value of One Health: Saving Lives

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

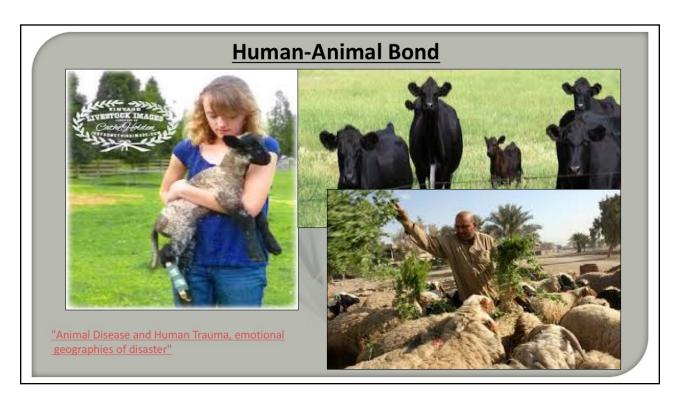
- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

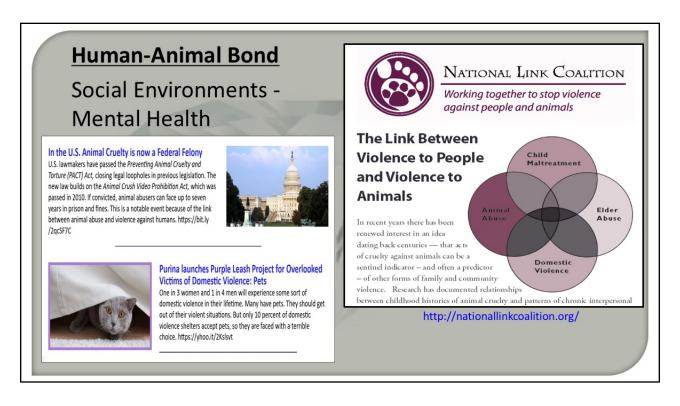
- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



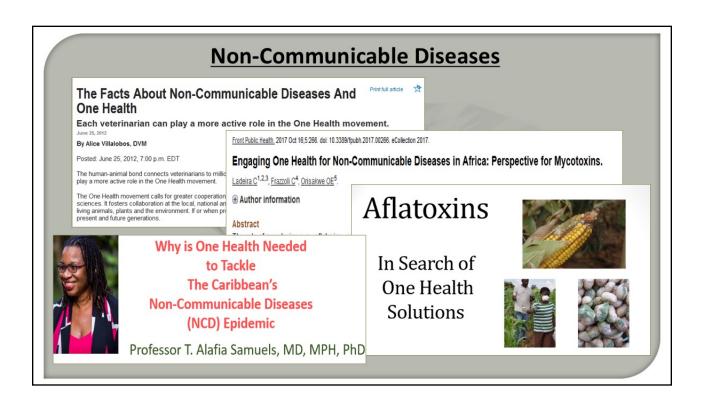


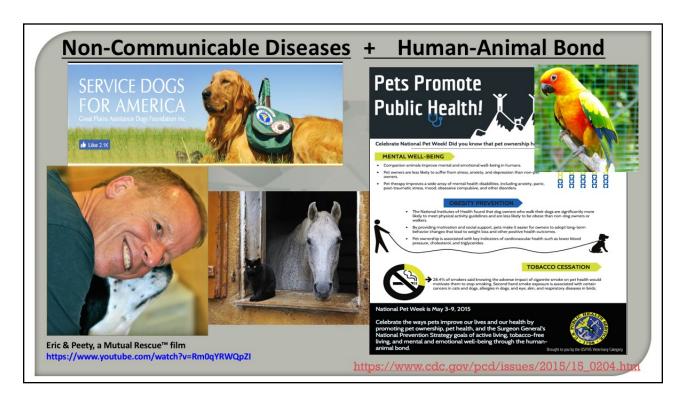
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- · Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases







Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



Anonymous Image

Two weeks after returning home:
swollen painful joints
fever
skin lesions
discolored fingernails
shortness of breath

Radiographs => lung lesions
Granulamatous visceral lesions



Anonymous Image

Two years - 76 specialists - and 10 CT scans later
Tentative Diagnoses:

Hodgkin's Lymphoma
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma
Scabies, scleroderma
Gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GIST)

Scheduled for exploratory surgery for GIST, thought most likely to be sarcoma

Blood sample to Dr. Ed Breitschwerdt at the at the NCSU Vet School who found





<u>Two years - 76 specialists - and 10 CT scans later</u> Tentative Diagnoses:

Hodgkin's Lymphoma

Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma

Scabies, scleroderma

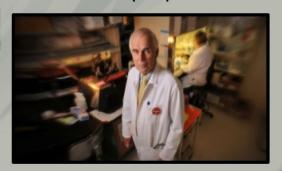
Gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GIST)

Anonymous Image

Scheduled for exploratory surgery for GIST, thought most likely to be sarcoma

Blood sample to Dr. Ed Breitschwerdt at the at the NCSU Vet School who found

Bartonella vinsonii





After surgery - the surgeon reported to father - found no evidence of malignancy.

Father said, "I never thought she had a malignancy; (I believe) she has Bartonellosis'.

Surgeon replied:

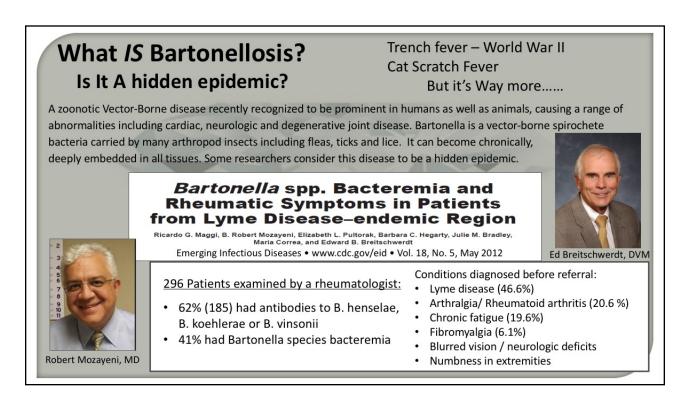
"I'm a surgeon...I don't know what bartonellosis is."

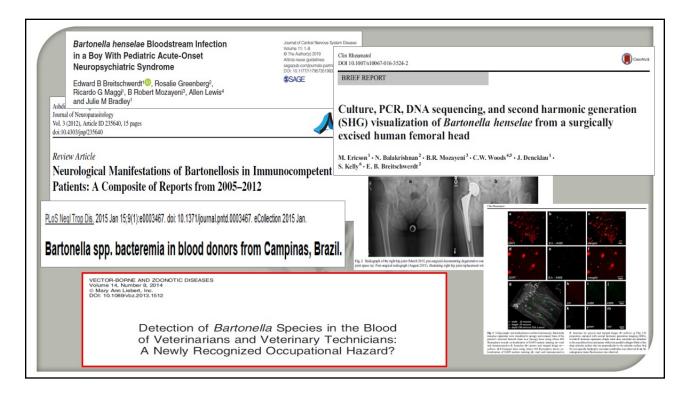
!! We need better ways to exchange information across professions !!

Veterinary Medicine, Mind over Miller, July 2011

https://www.dvm360.com/view/mind-over-miller-are-we-too-specialized-part-1-human-medicine

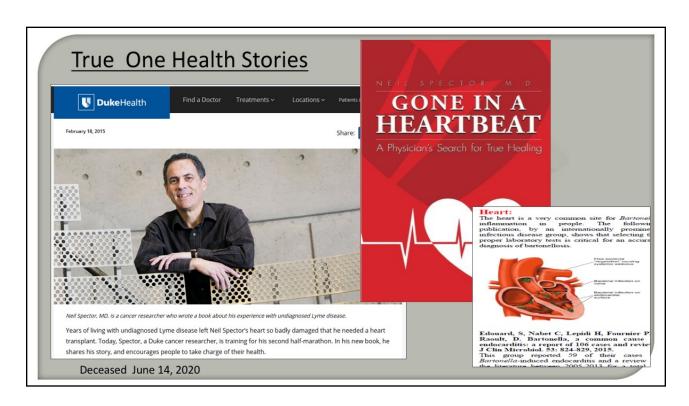






Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



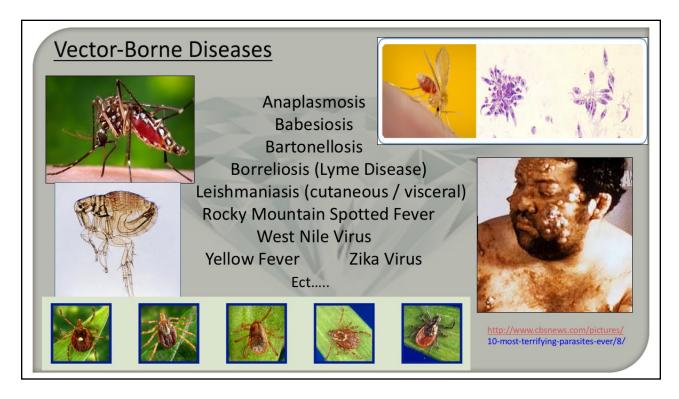


Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

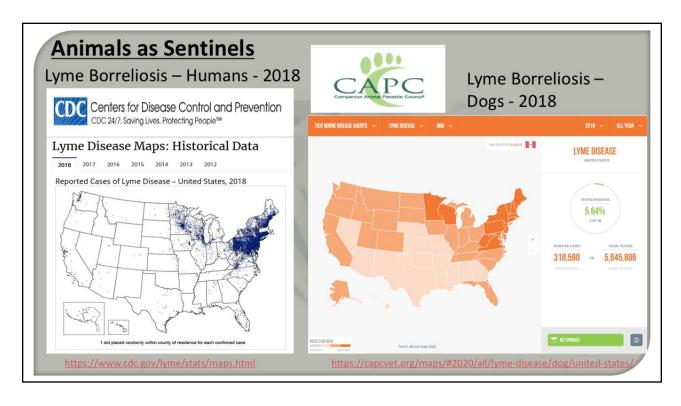
- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- · Climate Change
- · Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

- Food / Water Safety / Security
- Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases

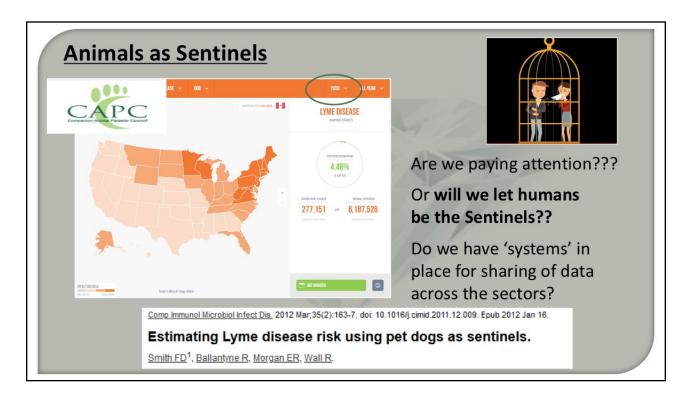


Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



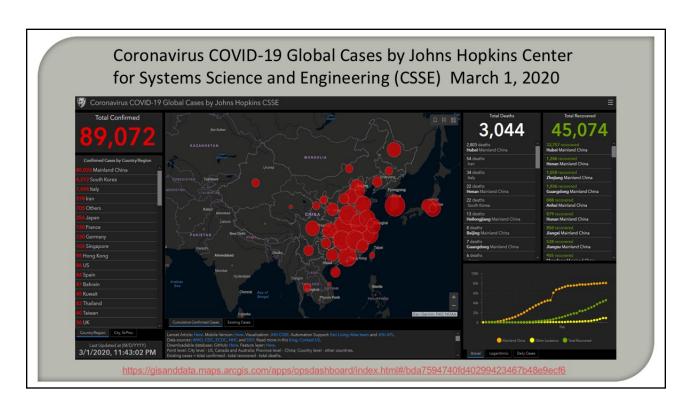


Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

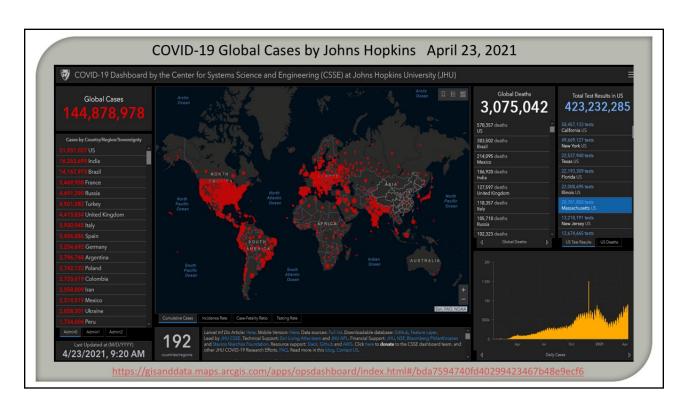
Many faces (arenas in need) of One Health

- Animals as Sentinels
- Antimicrobial Resistance
- Bio-Diversity / Conservation Medicine
- Climate Change
- Comparative Biology
- Disaster Preparedness / Relief
- Economics/Complex Systems, Civil Society

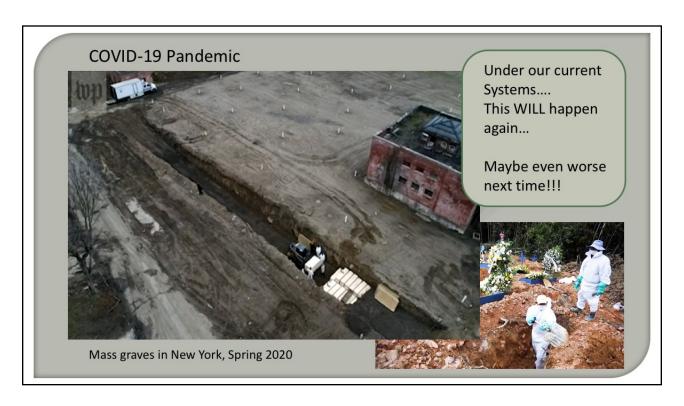
- Food / Water Safety / Security
- · Human Animal Bond
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Plant & Soil Health
- Vector-borne Diseases / Climate Change
- Welfare / Well-being of animals, humans, planet
- Zoonotic Diseases

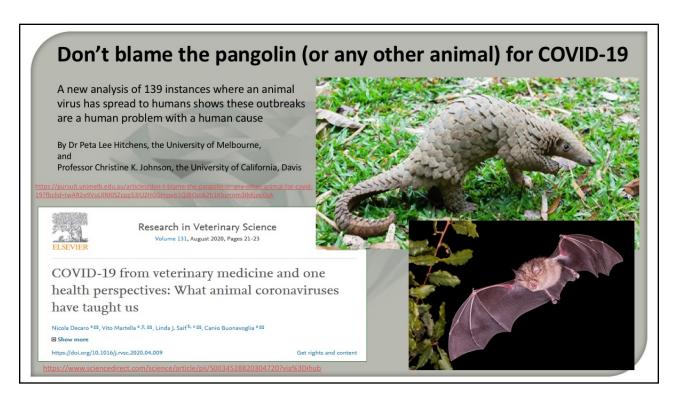




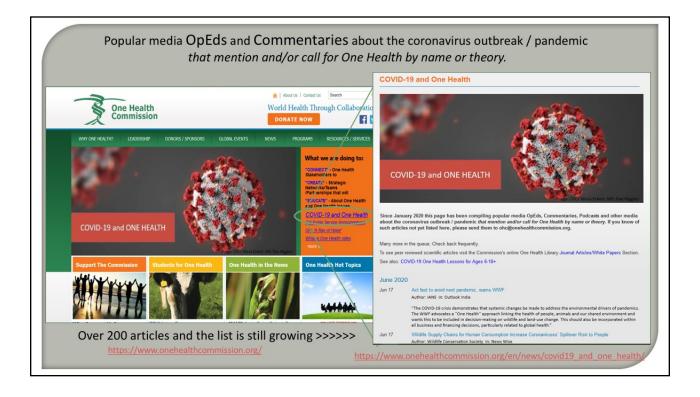


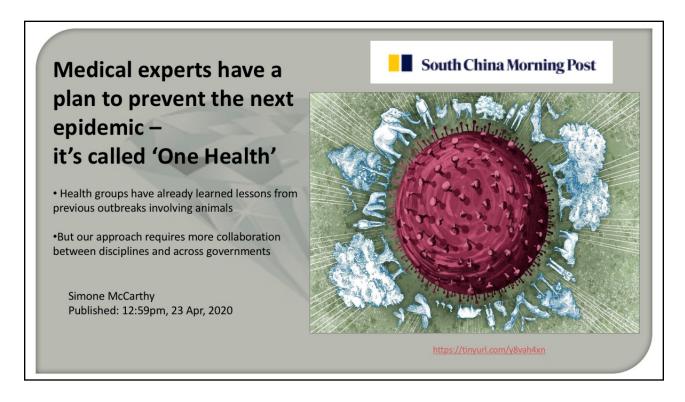
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



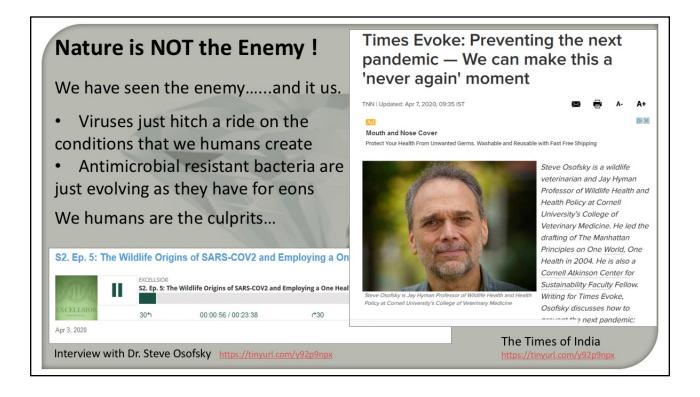


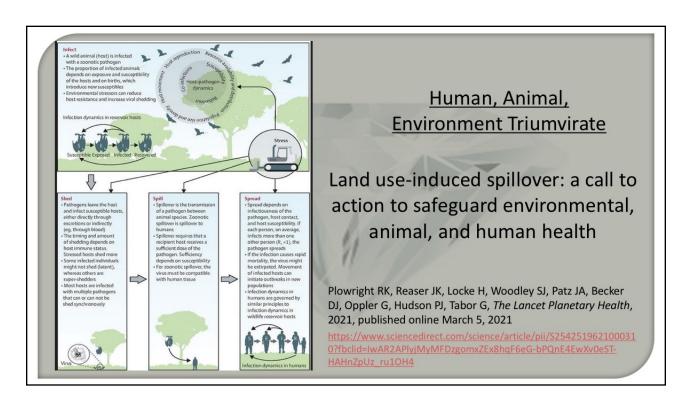
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



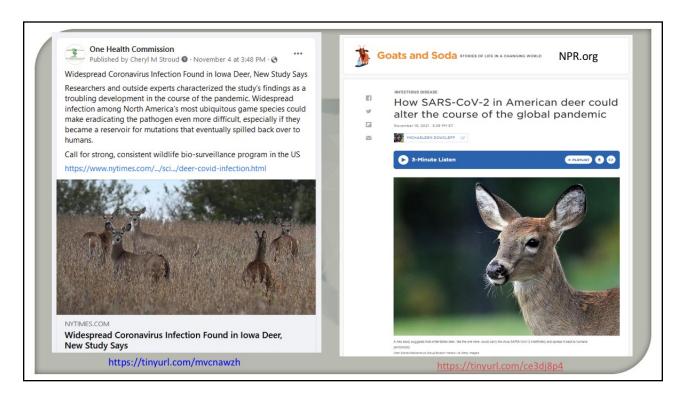


Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

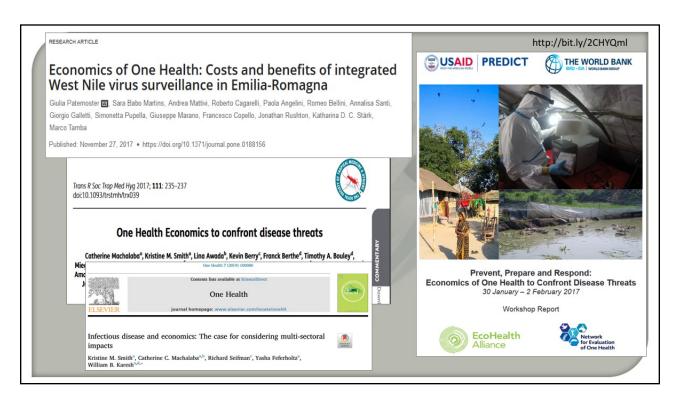
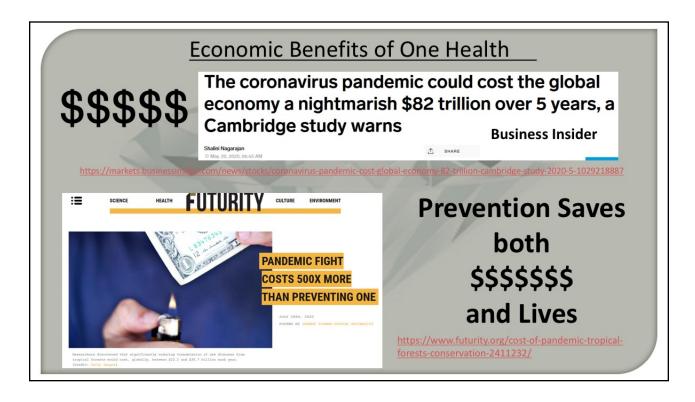


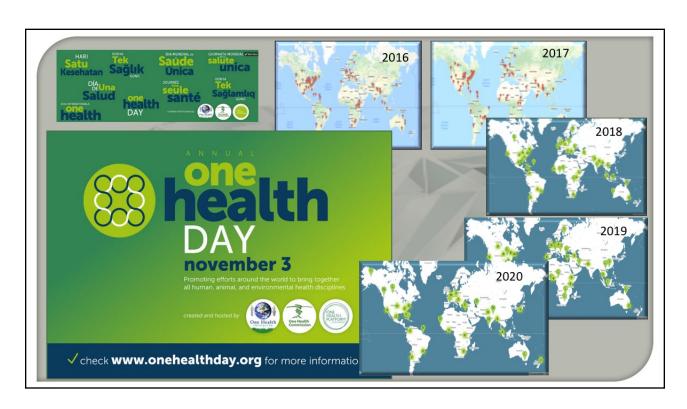
Table 1. Economic costs of outbreaks are often more significant than public-health impacts					
Examples of outbreaks	Type of impact	Magnitude of impact (US\$ billion)	Number of cases	Cost/ case US\$ 000	
mall public-health impact (because i	esponse contained outbreak	()			
SARS in 37 countries (2003)	Economic cost	40-54 a/	8,096	4,941	
Ebola in West Africa (2013-16)	Economic cost	6.4 b/	28.652	223	
Ebola in West Africa (2013-16)	Comprehensive cost	53 e/	20,032	1,850	
MERS in Rep. of Korea (2015)	Economic cost	8.2 d/	186	44,300	
arge public-health and economic im	pact (because response muc	h-delayed)	•	•	
AIDS	Response cost only	563 e/	76 m	7,395	
atastrophic public-health and econo-	mic impacts (pandemics)			•	
Flu pandemic (or similar disease)	Economic cost (ongoing, annual expected value)	80 f/	~30% of population	~37	
Flu pandemic (or similar disease)	Comprehensive cost (annual)	570 £/		~265	





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



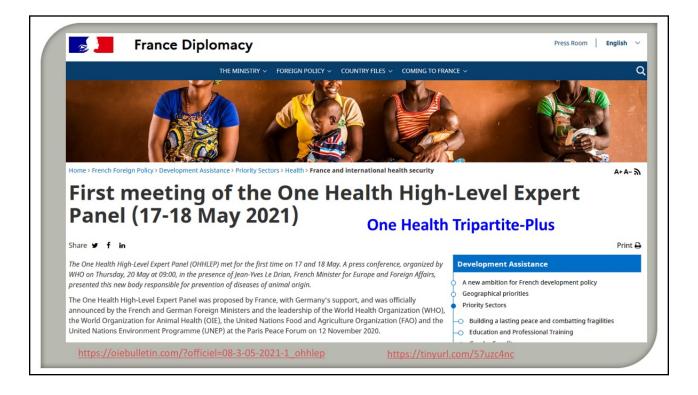


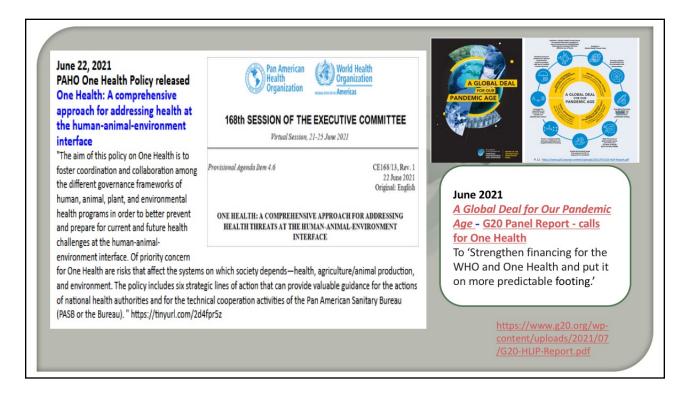
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



September 5, 2021

G20 Health: Italy, with FAO, WHO, OIM, push for universal One Health

One Health Tripartite developing a 'Call for Action on One Health

The world has the opportunity to bolster collective and collaborative methods to prevent future pandemics through a universal, inclusive One Health approach, Italy's Minister for Health, Roberto Speranza, and QU Dongyu, Director-General of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), said at the G20 Health Ministers Meeting held in Rome...... The Tripartite has supported the G20 to develop a Call for Action on One Health as part of its current development of a Global Action Plan for One Health with the guidance of its newly established One Health High-Level Expert Panel (OHHLEP)

September 5-6, 2021 **G20 Health Ministerial** Meeting taking place G20: Invest in animal health, or risk undermining global health

With 75% of new diseases emerging

from animals, the G20 must fund and

implement a One Health approach to prevent future pandemics and ensure that any new funding mechanism for One Health initiatives complements and enhances animal health systems. The Action for Animal Health coalition launched a campaign urging G20 countries to support four transformative actions for stronger animal health systems



September 8, 2021

By Richard Seifman In: IMPAKTER

"Greater and more predictable funding is necessary for the WHO to perform its critical functions and ensure that there are no gaps in the surveillance-toaction loop, and to strengthen the integrated One Health approach.

The G20 and One Health: Will Future Actions Speak Louder? G20 Health and Finance Ministers announced the establishment of a Joint

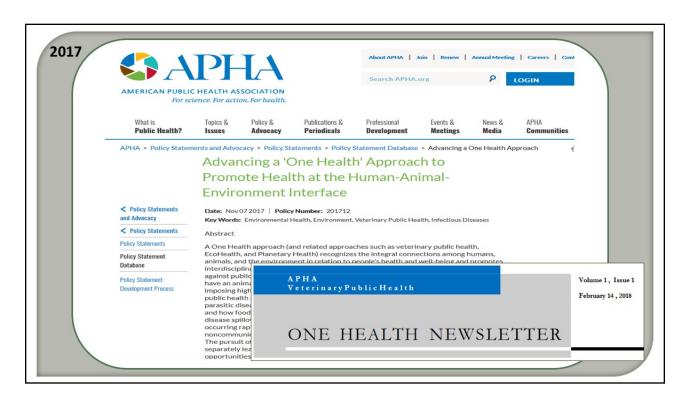


November 1, 2021

By Richard Seifman In: IMPAKTER

G20 Health and Finance Ministers announced the establishment of a Joint Finance-Health Task Force in line with One Health principles. To succeed with One Health will require those with the power, and those who are outside, to remain vigilant in keeping focus. The door is slightly ajar, let's open it wide. https://tinyurl.com/3h7mhw99



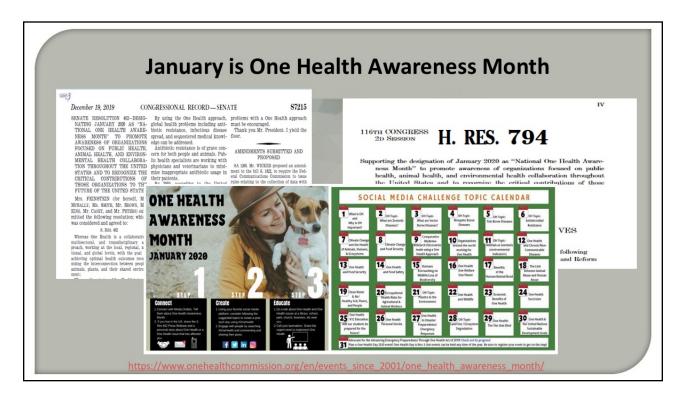


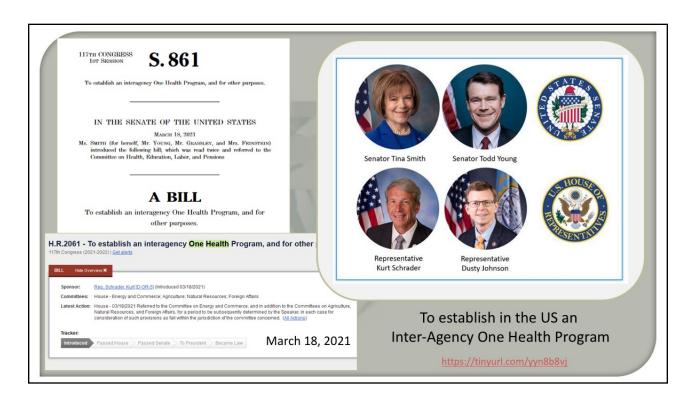
Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



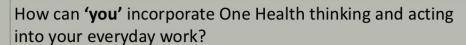






Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com

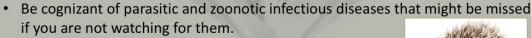




• Include questions about animal interactions on all patient intake questionnaires.



- O Do you have pets? If so what species?
- o Are your pets current on vaccinations?
- O Do you sleep with your pet(s)?
- Do you work with animals in your occupation? If so what species?
- o Are any animals in your life ill?



Example, larval migrans, ring worm, sarcoptes, cryptosporidia, salmonella and many more.



- Teach colleagues, children, patients about rabies, especially in bats.
 Never touch a bat!
- Use the human-animal bond to help patients understand that their pet's health is dependent on their own health.

Examples:

- Tell them that their cigarette smoking is bad for their cat/dog/bird.
 Taking care of a beloved pet will sometimes inspire them to take action for the pet that they would not take for themselves or their human family.
- Often both patient and pet are obese. Discuss the health concerns
 of obesity in the pet to motivate the human. Warn of diabetes
 and/or arthritis developing and how challenging and expensive it
 can be to deal with a diabetic and/or arthritic pet.
- East less meat, Urge others to eat less meat to help protect their health and the planet.



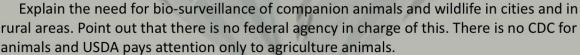


- Seek current expanded information about zoonotic and vector-borne diseases. It may not show up in the journals you usually read. Sign on / follow open access One Health and other professional journals.
- Seek relationships with local veterinarians, public health workers, environmental health workers, animal control officers.
- Consider going to veterinary and environmental health conferences to enhance your own understanding.
- · To prevent the next coronavirus, urge:
 - biosurveillance of wild animals in both cities and rural settings
 - beware of 'wet' markets. This is where many live species are brought together for slaughter in close spaces with people.



- Place One Health educational brochures in your waiting rooms and nursing stations and Dr. offices.
 Examples:
 - Bat Rabies Education protect bats but don't touch them
 - Vector-borne diseases brochures, including Bartonella
 - Backyard chickens healthy habits
- Help educate about why it is urgent to implement
 One Health at national, state and local government levels.

 Call your lawmakers to share your knowledge and understanding.



 Don't use plastic straws in restaurants and explain to the management why they are only appropriate for special needs customers (or hospital patients)

Become a One Health Champion!



Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com





Hosted by Paul Webber paul@webbertraining.com www.webbertraining.com



	January 27, 2022	CLINICAL SYNDROMES AND CONDITIONS WARRANTING EMPIRIC TRANSMISSION BASED PRECAUTIONS Speaker: Dr. Jennifer Cole, Avanti Hospitals, California	<u>View</u>
1	February 3, 2022	VACCINE HESITANCY WHAT'S HAPPENING? Speaker: Prof. Rodney Rohde, Texas State University	<u>View</u>
	February 8, 2022	(FREE European Teleclass) THREE EARLY PIONEERS – WHO CAN STILL TEACH US A THING OR TWO Speaker: Dr. Evonne Curran, Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland	<u>View</u>
	February 10, 2022	RETHINKING SOLUTIONS FOR PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEMS: A HOLISTIC ONE HEALTH SOCIAL SCIENCE (OHSS) SYSTEMS APPROACH Speaker: Dr. Laura C. Streichert, One Health Commission	<u>View</u>
	February 17, 2022	ASSESSING THE CLINICAL ACCURACY OF A HAND HYGIENE SYSTEM Speaker: Dr. Marco Bo Hansen, Copenhagen University Hospital, Denmark	<u>View</u>
	February 24, 2022	HEALTHCARE INFORMATICS LESSONS FROM THE PANDEMIC Speaker: Prof. Keith Woeltje, Medical College of Wisconsin	<u>View</u>
	March 3, 2022	(FREE Teleclass Denver Russell Memorial Teleclass Lecture) BENEFITS AND POTENTIAL UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES OF ROUTINE CHLORHEXIDINE BATHING IN HEALTHCARE FACILITIES Speaker: Prof. Mary Hayden, Rush University Medical Center, Chicago	<u>View</u>

