Climate Change and Human Health

Peter Curson

University of Sydney & Macquarie University

Hosted by Jane Barnett jane@webbertraining.com

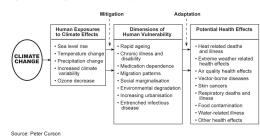
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What Will Climate Change Deliver?

- An increase in national average temperatures of between 0.4 and 2.0 degrees C by 2030 and 1.0 6.0 degrees C by 2070.
- > More heatwaves, fewer frosts and drier winters.
- Changes in rainfall variability with possible reductions in average rainfall in Southern Australia and increases in the Tropical North. More rain in Western parts of NZ and less in East.
- > More severe climate events such as cyclones, storms, floods and bushfires.
- Possibly more El Nino (ENSO) events with more pronounced droughts and heavy rainfall events.
- > Possible sea level rises (30-50cms in NZ).

Climate Change and Human Health **Pathways**

Figure 1: Climate Change and Human Health Pathways

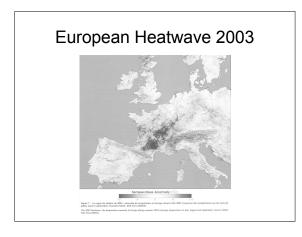


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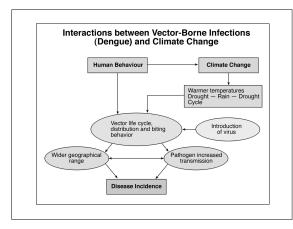
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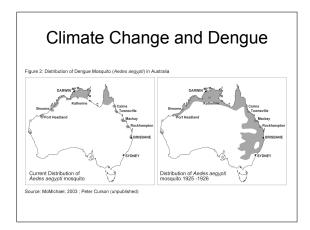
DIMENSIONS OF VULNERABILITY		
	2006	2051
Rapid Aging	2·7m 65+ (14%) 338,000 85+ (1.7%)	6·3m 65+ (27%) 1·6m 85+ (7%)
Disability and Handicap	3.6m 65+ severe handicap (18%) 500,000 <65 disabled	5m 65+ severe handicap 1-5m <85 disabled
Chronic Iliness	2-0m osteoarthritus 3-3m asthma 2-4m hypertension 1-0m diabetes (25+) 3-3m at high risk of diabetes	4-5m osteoarthritus 6-0m asthma 5-0m hypertension 3-0m diabetes (25+)
Medication Dependence	88% 65-74 >92% 85+	92% 65-74 >96% 85+
Infectious Disease	Resurging epidemics Vector and water-borne, Childhood etc., food-based,	More vector-borne infections More epidemics
Marginalisation	2:5m Below poverty line 5:1% Unemployed 12% Youth unemployed (15-19) 12:6% Child poverty	
Environmental Degradation	Waterways pollution Chemicals/ Waste disposal Air quality	More environmental diseases
Retirement Migration	To warmer coastal areas of high risk	Continuing and Intensifing
Increased Urbanisation	Increasing suburban densities Health air quality problems Isolation etc	Continuing and Intensifing

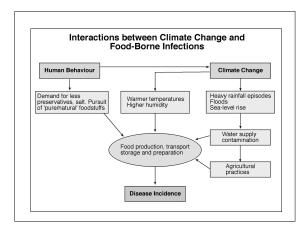
Location	Year	Approx. No. Deaths
Western Europe	2006	3,392*
Europe	2003	72,000#
India	1998	2,541^
USA	1995	670
USA	1993	200
USA	1966	500
Aust [Melbourne]	1959	145^
Australia	1800-2005	4,500^



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